

217/782-2113

FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE STATE OPERATING PERMIT -- REVISED

PERMITTEE

Fisher Printing, Inc.
Attn: Thomas Scarpati
8645 South Thomas Court
Bridgeview, Illinois 60455

<u>Application No.:</u> 83120006	<u>I.D. No.:</u> 031027ABL
<u>Applicant's Designation:</u>	<u>Date Received:</u> February 28, 2005
<u>Subject:</u> Heatset Web Offset Printing Operation	
<u>Date Issued:</u> March 14, 2005	<u>Expiration Date:</u> August 30, 2007
<u>Location:</u> 8645 South Thomas Court and 8640 Oketo Avenue, Bridgeview	

This permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to OPERATE emission source(s) and/or air pollution control equipment consisting of 6 heatset web offset printing presses and 6 dryers controlled by a thermal oxidizer with one catalytic oxidizer as backup for Gross 150 press line only, (Unit CB), 4 cold cleaning degreasers controlled by the thermal oxidizer and 2 backup catalytic oxidizers, and a scrap paper handling and baling system with cyclone and filter as described in the above-referenced application. This Permit is subject to standard conditions attached hereto and the following special condition(s):

- 1a. This federally enforceable state operating permit is issued to limit the emissions of air pollutants from the source to less than major source thresholds (i.e., 25 tons/yr for volatile organic material (VOM), 10 tons/yr for a single hazardous air pollutant (HAPs), and 25 tons/yr for all HAPs). As a result the source is excluded from the requirement to obtain a Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) permit. The maximum emissions of this source, as limited by the conditions of this permit, are described in Attachment A.
- b. Prior to initial issuance, a draft of this permit has undergone a public notice and comment period.
- c. This permit supersedes all current operating permits issued for this location.
2. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407, the Permittee shall comply with the following emission limitations and control requirements for the printing lines:
 - a. The total VOM content in the as-applied fountain solution shall not exceed 1.6 percent, by volume.
 - b. The air pressure in the dryers shall be maintained lower than the air pressure of the press room, such that air flow through all openings in the dryers, other than the exhaust, is into the dryers at all times when the printing lines are operating.

- c. The thermal oxidizers shall be operated at all times when the printing lines are in operation.
 - d. The VOM composite partial vapor pressure of the as-used cleaning solution shall not exceed or equal 10 mmHg at 20°C (68°F).
 - e. The VOM containing cleaning materials, including used cleaning towels, associated with any printing lines shall be kept, stored and disposed of in closed containers.
- 3a. This permit is issued based on the thermal oxidizer being operated such that VOM emissions (excluding methane and ethane) from the printing lines and cold cleaning degreasers are reduced by a minimum of 97 percent, by weight. During any maintenance downtime of the thermal oxidizer, the catalytic oxidizer shall be operated when the Gross 150 printing line and cold cleaning degreasers are in operation such that VOM emissions (excluding methane and ethane) are reduced by a minimum of 90 percent, by weight. The printing lines V31, V32, V33, Sunday 2000, and Gross 450 shall not operate during any downtime of the thermal oxidizer. The annual operating time of the catalytic oxidizers shall be a maximum of 408 hours (17 days). This will ensure that continuous compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407 is demonstrated.
- b. The thermal oxidizer combustion chamber shall be preheated to at least 1598°F, the temperature at which the most recent stack test was performed (May 30 through June 5, 1997) to determine emissions and at which compliance was demonstrated. This temperature, at a minimum, shall be maintained during operation. The Permittee may request a revision to this temperature based upon more recent stack testing results.
 - c. The catalytic oxidizers combustion chamber shall be preheated to at least 760°F for the Gross 150 line and the cold cleaning degreasers, the temperatures at which the most recent stack test were performed (May 30 through June 5, 1997) to determine emissions and at which compliance was demonstrated. These temperatures, at a minimum, shall be maintained during operation. The Permittee may request a revision to these temperatures based upon more recent stack testing results.
4. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.182, the cold cleaning degreasers shall not operate unless the following operating and equipment requirements are met:
- a. Waste solvent is stored in covered containers only and not disposed of in such a manner that more than 20% of the waste solvent (by weight) is allowed to evaporate into the atmosphere.
 - b. The cover of the degreasers is closed when parts are not being handled.
 - c. Parts are drained until dripping ceases.
 - d. The degreasers are equipped with a cover which is closed whenever parts are not being handled in the cleaner. The cover shall be designed to be easily operated with one hand or with the mechanical assistance of springs, counter-weights or a powered

system if:

- i. The solvent vapor pressure is greater than 2 kPa (15 mmHg or 0.3 psi) measured at 38°C (100°F);
 - ii. The solvent is agitated; or
 - iii. The solvent is heated above ambient room temperature.
- e. The degreasers are equipped with a device for draining cleaned parts. The drainage device shall be constructed so that parts are enclosed under the cover while draining unless:
- i. The solvent vapor pressure is less than 4.3 kPa (32 mmHg or 0.6 psi) measured at 38°C (100°F); or
 - ii. An internal drainage device cannot be fitted into the cleaning system, in which case the drainage device may be external.
- f. The degreasers are equipped with one of the following control devices if the vapor pressure of the solvent is greater than 4.3 kPa (32 mmHg or 0.6 psi) measured at 38°C (100°F) or if the solvent is heated above 50°C (120°F) or its boiling point:
- i. A freeboard height of 7/10 of the inside width of the tank or 91 cm (36 in), whichever is less; or
 - ii. Any other equipment or system of equivalent emission control as approved by the Agency and further processed consistent with Section 218.108 of this Part. Such a system may include a water covered, refrigerated chiller or carbon adsorber.
- g. A permanent conspicuous label summarizing the operating procedure is affixed to the degreaser; and
- h. If a solvent spray is used, the degreasers are equipped with a solid fluid stream spray, rather than a fine, atomized or shower spray.
- 5a. Total combined operations and emissions from the 6 heatset web offset printing presses shall not exceed the following limits:

<u>Material</u>	<u>VOM Usage</u>		<u>VOM Emissions</u>	
	<u>(Ton/Mo)</u>	<u>(Ton/Yr)</u>	<u>(Ton/Mo)</u>	<u>(Ton/Yr)</u>
Ink	50.0	500	1.33	13.30
Fountain Solution	0.5	5	0.02	0.17
Blanket Wash	3.0	30	0.05	0.50
			Total	13.97

These limits are based upon 20% retention of the ink VOM in the substrates, and 50% VOM retention of the blanket wash in the wiping rags as determined in the Alternative Control Techniques Document: Offset

Lithographic Printing dated June, 1994; 100% capture efficiency of the ink, fountain solution, and blanket wash VOM into the thermal oxidizer contained within a building permanent total enclosure; and 97% control efficiency for all VOM used on the printing lines for the 348 days of the year that the thermal oxidizer is operated.

- b. Only Gross 150 line, that exhausts to CB, and the cold cleaning degreasers shall operate when the thermal oxidizer is not in operation. The emissions from the catalytic oxidizer for the maximum 408 hours (17 days) of the year when the printing Gross 150 line and the cold cleaning degreasers are in operation and the thermal oxidizer is off line are based on 100% capture efficiency of the ink, fountain solution, and blanket wash VOM into the catalytic oxidizer contained within a building permanent total enclosure and 90% control efficiency.
- c. Compliance with annual limits shall be determined from a running total of 12 months of data.
6. Combined VOM usage and emission from the 4 cold cleaning degreasers shall not exceed the following limits:

<u>Material</u>	<u>VOM Usage</u>		<u>VOM Emissions</u>	
	<u>(Lb/Mo)</u>	<u>(Ton/Yr)</u>	<u>(Lb/Mo)</u>	<u>(Ton/Yr)</u>
Degreasing Solvent	4,000	20.00	702	3.51

These limits on the degreasing operation are based on a material balance of the amount of virgin solvent used and the amount of used solvent that is reclaimed, 100% capture efficiency, 97% control efficiency for the thermal oxidizer for 348 days of the year, and 90% control efficiency for the catalytic oxidizers for 408 hours (17 days) of the year. Compliance with annual limits shall be determined from a running total of 12 months of data.

- 7a. This permit is issued based on negligible emissions of particulate matter (PM) from the scrap paper handling and baling system with cyclone and filter. For this purpose, emissions shall not exceed nominal emission rates of 0.1 lb/hour and 0.44 ton/year.
- b. The emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) as listed in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act shall not equal or exceed 10 tons per year of any single HAP or 25 tons per year of any combination of such HAPs, or such lesser quantity as USEPA may establish in rule which would require the Permittee to obtain a CAAPP permit from the Illinois EPA. As a result of this condition, this permit is issued based on the emissions of any HAP from this source not triggering the requirement to obtain a CAAPP permit from the Illinois EPA.
8. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(d)(2) and 218.410, the Permittee shall comply with the following monitoring requirements for the printing lines:
 - a. For a fountain solutions to which VOM is added at the source with automatic feed equipment, determine the VOM content of the as-applied fountain solution based on the setting of the automatic feed equipment which makes additions of VOM up to a pre-set level. The equipment used to make automatic additions must be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with

manufacturer's specifications.

- b. The Permittee shall install, calibrate, maintain, and operate temperature monitoring device(s) with an accuracy of 3°C or 5°F on the thermal oxidizer in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(d)(2) and in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. Monitoring shall be performed at all times when the thermal oxidizer is operating.
 - c. The Permittee shall install, calibrate, maintain, and operate, in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, a continuous recorder on the temperature monitoring device(s), such as a strip chart, recorder or computer, with at least the same accuracy as the temperature monitor.
 - d. The Permittee shall, in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, perform periodic maintenance on the pollution control equipment covered under this permit such that the pollution control equipment be kept in proper working condition and not cause a violation of the Environmental Protection Act or regulations promulgated therein.
 - e. For cleaning solutions that are not prepared at the source with automatic feed equipment, keep records of the usage of cleaning solvents as set forth in 218.411(d)(2)(C).
- 9a. The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the printing lines:
- i. Actual material (ink, fountain solution, and blanket wash) usage (lb/month and ton/yr).
 - ii. Actual VOM and HAP content (wt. %) of each material.
 - iii. Material VOM and HAP usage (lb/month and ton/yr) as calculated by the actual material usage and the actual VOM and HAP content.
 - iv. VOM and HAP emissions for each material (lb/month and ton/yr) as calculated by the VOM and HAP usage, and by the actual capture efficiency and control efficiency as measured in the most current stack test. The calculation can assume 20% retention of ink VOM in the substrate and 50% VOM retention of the blanket wash in the wiping rags. These assumptions can be used for HAP calculations provided the HAP is a VOM.
- b. The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the cold cleaning degreasers:
- i. Name and address of the solvent supplier.
 - ii. Date and type of solvent purchased.
 - iii. Vapor pressure of the solvent measured in mmHg at 20°C (68°F).
 - iv. Virgin degreasing solvent added to the degreasers (lb/month and

ton/yr) .

- v. Degreasing solvent reclaimed (lb/month and ton/year) as calculated by the actual degreasing waste collected and the actual VOM content as tested by Method 24A analysis.
 - vi. VOM and HAP emissions for the degreasing solvent as calculated by the difference between the virgin degreasing solvent used and the degreasing solvent reclaimed (lb/month and ton/year) and the capture and destruction efficiencies.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(b)(3), the Permittee shall collect and record daily the following information for each printing line:
- i. Thermal oxidizer and catalytic oxidizers control device monitoring data.
 - ii. A log of operating time for the thermal oxidizer and catalytic oxidizers, monitoring equipment, and the associated printing line.
 - iii. A maintenance log for the thermal oxidizer and catalytic oxidizers and monitoring equipment detailing all routine and non-routine maintenance performed, including dates and duration of any outages.
 - iv. A log detailing checks on the air flow direction or air pressure of the dryer and press room at least once per 24-hour period while the line is operating.
- d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), the Permittee shall collect and record the following information for each fountain solution and associated automatic feed equipment:
- i. VOM content limit corresponding to each setting;
 - ii. Date and time of initial setting and each subsequent setting;
 - iii. Documentation of the periodic calibration of the automatic feed equipment in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications; and
 - iv. Any other information necessary to demonstrate compliance with the applicable VOM content limits of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.407(a)(1)(A), (a)(2), and (a)(3).
- e. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(d)(2)(C), the Permittee shall collect and record the following for each cleaning solution used on the printing presses for which the Permittee relies on the vapor pressure of the cleaning solution to demonstrate compliance with Section 218.407(a)(4)(B):
- i. The name and identification of each cleaning solution.
 - ii. For cleaning solutions used as received from the manufacturer, the VOM composite vapor pressure of the as-used cleaning solution, as determined in accordance with Section 218.409(e).
 - iii. For cleaning solutions prepared at the facility:

- A. Date and time of preparation, and each subsequent modification, of the batch.
 - B. The molecular weight, density, and VOM composite partial vapor pressure of each cleaning solvent, as determined in accordance with Section 218.409(e).
 - C. The total amount of each cleaning solvent used to prepare the as-used cleaning solution.
 - D. The VOM composite partial vapor pressure of each as-used cleaning solution, as determined in accordance with Section 218.409(e).
- f. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.411(d)(2)(D), the Permittee shall collect and record for each cleaning solution used on each printing line: the date, time and duration of scheduled inspections performed to confirm the proper use of closed containers to control VOM emissions, and any instances of improper use of closed containers, with descriptions of actual practice and corrective action taken, if any.
- g. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained at a readily accessible location at the source for at least three years from the date of entry and shall be made available for inspection and copying by an Illinois EPA or USEPA request. Any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer) shall be capable of being retrieved and printed on paper during normal source office hours so as to respond to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.
- 10a. The Permittee shall notify the Illinois EPA in writing of any violation of Section 218.407 within 30 days after the occurrence of such violation. Such notification shall include a copy of all records of such violation.
- b. If there is an exceedance of the requirements of this permit as determined by the records required by this permit, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Illinois EPA's Compliance Section in Springfield, Illinois within 30 days after the exceedance. The report shall include the emissions released in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements, a copy of the relevant records, a description of the exceedances or violation, and efforts to reduce emissions and future occurrences.
11. Along with the Annual Emission Report required by May 1 of each year, the Permittee shall include the following information: VOM and HAP usage and emissions, from the prior calendar year.
12. Two (2) copies of required reports and notifications concerning equipment operation, performance testing, or monitoring shall be sent to the following address, unless otherwise indicated:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Bureau of Air
Compliance Section (#40)
P.O. Box 19276
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276

and one (1) copy shall be sent to the Agency's regional office at the following address, unless otherwise indicated:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control - Regional Office
9511 West Harrison
Des Plaines, Illinois 60016

It should be noted that this permit has been revised to incorporate Construction Permit 05020074 to replace one printing line containing two presses and two dryers with a new printing line containing one press and one dryer, and removal of one back-up catalytic afterburner.

If you have any questions on this, please call George Kennedy at 217/782-2113.

Donald E. Sutton, P.E.
Manager, Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

DES:GMK:jar

cc: Region 1

Attachment A - Emission Summary

This attachment provides a summary of the maximum emissions from the lithographic printing facility operating in compliance with the requirements of this federally enforceable permit. In preparing this summary, the Illinois EPA used the annual operating scenario which results in maximum emissions from such a plant. The resulting maximum emissions are below the levels, e.g., 25 tons/yr for volatile organic material (VOM), and hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) to less than 10 tons/yr of any single HAP or 25 tons/yr of any combination of HAPs, at which this source would be considered a major source for purposes of the Clean Air Act Permit Program. Actual emissions from this source will be less than predicted in this summary to the extent that less material is handled and control measures are more effective than required in this permit.

<u>Material/Process</u>	E M I S S I O N S			
	VOM (Tons/Yr)	PM (Tons/Yr)	Single HAPs (Tons/Yr)	Combined HAPs (Tons/Yr)
Ink	13.30			
Fountain Solution	0.17			
Blanket Wash	0.50			
Degreasing	3.51			
Scrap Paper Handling and Baling		0.44		
Totals:	17.48	0.44	< 10	< 25

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